Name ____

Date _____

Citizenship

What does citizenship mean to you? You probably haven't had to	11
think about being a citizen very much. Our citizenship and our rights are	24
guaranteed by the Constitution, but most of us take them for granted. We are	38
simply used to the freedoms we have.	45
We feel free to express our opinions. We allow others to express theirs.	58
We read newspapers, watch TV, or visit websites to find out what is going	72
on in the world. We worship or not, as we please. We gather together for	87
discussions. We vote to elect people to positions in the government. These	99
are some of the rights we all have as citizens of the United States.	113
If you were born in any of the fifty states, you automatically became	126
a citizen of the United States at birth. The Fourteenth Amendment of the	139
Constitution grants you this right, whether your parents are citizens or not.	151
Still, how does someone who was not born in the United States become	164
a citizen? The process is called naturalization. It takes several years to	176
become a naturalized citizen and involves several steps and requirements.	186
Becoming a citizen is a long and sometimes difficult process. However, the	198
benefits of citizenship make it all worthwhile!	205
Fortunately, children do not have to go through this process. Only people	217
eighteen years old or older have to become naturalized. When parents	228
become naturalized citizens, their children who are not yet eighteen years	239
old also become citizens of the United States. Once a person is a citizen, that	254
person gains the rights and freedoms granted under the Constitution of the	266
United States. That person's minor children gain these rights as well.	277

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