Lesson 29
READER'S NOTEBOOK

The Case of the Missing Deer Grammar: More Commas

Commas with Appositives

• An **appositive** is a noun or pronoun, often with adjectives and other words, placed after a noun to identify or explain it. Commas are usually used to set off an appositive from the rest of the sentence.

The red deer, a large and impressive looking animal, has a slender body and long legs.

Thinking Questions

Is there a phrase that follows a noun? Does the phrase identify or explain the noun?

Rewrite each sentence. Add commas where they are needed.

- 1. The caribou of North America animals famous for long migrations often travel in herds numbering in the tens of thousands.
- 2. The elk the largest species of deer has a humped back and long, thin legs.
- 3. Elk creatures active during the early morning rest during the middle part of the day.
- 4. The elk's coat fur that is thick and coarse in texture is short except for the shoulders, where it forms a distinctive mane.

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